No.



REPUBLIEK VAN SUID-AFRIKA REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# DEPARTEMENT VAN BUITELANDSE SAKE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

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P.M.107/5. PRETORIA. 30 August, 1937. Sir, I have the honour, by direction of the Prime Minister, to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 25th August, on the subject of the withdrawal of the Union Government from the International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling, signed in London on the 8th June last, and to inform you that your representations are receiving the earnest consideration of His Majesty's Government in the Union of South Africa. A further communication will be ddressed to you as soon as possible. I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient Servant, P. R. BOTES ACTING SECRETARY TO THE PRIME MINISTER gh Commissioner he United Kingdom, ETORIA. JEB/SL.

PRETORIA. 30th August, 18 THE SPRETARY FOR COMMERCE & THOMSTRIES: International Agreement for the Regulation Whaling (London, 8th June, 1937). I transmit herewith, for your consideration copies of a letter dated the 25th August, which has ben received from the High Commissioner for the United Kingdom on the subject of the withdrawal of the Union Government from the International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling, signed in London on the Sh June, 1937. A copy of minute No. 19/88 dated the 16th August from the High Commissioner of the Union of South Africa in London is attached for your information (sqd) A. Westscho Sacring Secretary FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. JEB/SL.

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19/88.

19th August, 1937.

The Secretary for External Affairs,

PRETORIA.

I am directed by the High Commissioner to refer to his Minute of the 16th August, Nº 19/88, and to his telegram Nº 438 of the 19th August, and to forward herewith a copy of a letter dated 18th August from the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, putting forward certain considerations urging the Union Government to reconsider its decision to withdraw from the International Whaling Agreement.

E. K. SCALLAN

Acting Political Secretary.

P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Pisheries.

call it, were removed, they might be prepared to put up with the size limits.

My Norwegian informant told me that he thought both Companies would be prepared to observe the regulations as regards the Antarctic fishing, which is of course the most important. On the other hand, the regulation of the land stations is very important, because, although their range of operations is limited, they are in fact killing the whales just at the time when they ought not to be killed, that is to say, when they are in poor condition; and of course it is most undesirable that they should kill the young whales.

Yours sincerely,

# (Signed) HENRY G. MAURICE

P.S. My informant told me that the Frincipals of both Companies, Mr. Johnson ("Tafelberg") and Mr. Larsen ("Fraternitas") were now in, or on their way to, South Africa.

C. T. te Water, Esq., High Commissioner for The Union of South Africa.

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P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Pisheries.

by speaking of a factory ship or a whale catcher attached thereto"
is to refer to the expedition as a whole. When the Antarctic fishing is over, there is nothing in the Agreement, as we read it, to prevent some of the catchers from being sent to work at a land station. It happened that last year there was a voluntary agreement between owners that catchers used in the Antarctic should not be used in connection with land stations, but that was part of a general agreement for limiting catching power.

(2) The second objection of these Companies to the Agreement relates to the size limits, as I suspect. They have been used to killing a number of small whales at the land station, and I understand they maintain that the whales which come within reach of the land stations are, on average, smaller than those fished in the Antarctic. This is, in my opinion, probably incorrect, and no more than an excuse.

We cannot, of course, remove the objection on the score of size limits, because the committeent to protect the whale up to something like maturity is fundamental to the Agreement; but we can remove the objection on the score of limitation of the eige of catchers, and I think it would be worth while if you would inform the Union Government that you have heard that this is one of the principal objections emanating from South Africa, and that it is based on misapprehensions. Possibly if this grievance, as I suppose one must

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P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Dear Mr. te Water,

This morning I had a conversation by telephone with a Norwegian whaler, partner in one of the largest English Companies, who is at the headquarters of Norwegian whaling at Tonsberg in Norway. I asked him for information as to the general attitude of the two Companies whose ships are registered in the Union of South Africa, namely, "Tafelberg" and "Fraternitas".

He has had conversations with both Companies, and he tells me that, as he understands the matter, they brought pressure to bear on the Union Government not to ratify the Convention, for the following two reasons:-

(1) They understood the combined effect of Articles 7 and 9 to be that whale catchers which have been used in connection with a factory ship in the Antarctic could not subsequently be used in connection with a land station further north. We do not so read the Article. We interpret the words "A factory ship or a whale catcher attached thereto" as meaning "a factory ship or a whale catcher for the time being attached thereto", and, in fact, that all that is meant

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Government of the United Kingdom that they will not be able to ratify just yet. A good deal will, I suppose, depend upon what they have said at home; if they have announced at home that they will not ratify, it may be rather difficult for them to explain that all that they meant was that they would not ratify just now. But I greatly hope that they may be able to act on the suggestion which I have advanced in this letter. I am sure that you will be able to put the matter to them in the right light.

I am very much obliged to you for giving me so much of your time yesterday; it was a great pleasure to me to discuss this difficult question with you personally.

Yours very sincerely,

Signed) HENRY G. MAURIUR

C. T. to Water, Esq.

P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Agreement is to be ratified and is to come into force upon the deposit of instruments of ratification by a majority of the signatory Governments, including those of the United Kingdom, Germany and Norway, and for any other Government mt impluded in such majority on the date of the deposit of instruments of ratification.

withdraw its notification of withdrawal, or regard it as merely an explanation of their failure to ratify at once, the present Agreement will remain in force provisionally for all the signatory Governments, because the time has now expired within which they could signify their unwillingness to ratify. If, on the other hand, the Union Government maintains its withdrawal - which, as far as I can judge, is from their point of view quite unnecessary - we are obliged to notify the other Governments, and each of them can within a month withdraw its ratification, if already made, or signify its unwillingness to ratify if it has not ratified already. That is the situation I am anxious to avoid.

I think it is quite possible that the Union Government have not fully understood the significance of Article 20, and that they might, therefore, be willing to withdraw their notification, or, as I have suggested, treat it merely as an intimation to the

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P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

EKS/PG.

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provise that this provisional application of the Agreement shall cease in respect of any Government which within two months signifies that it is "unwilling to ratify." In other words, a Government which avails itself of that provise becomes free of the Agreement altogether, and enters upon any further discussion of it 'de nove'. If the Government simply does nothing, it remains bound in so far only as it is in a position to enforce the terms of the Agreement. Unwillingness to ratify may be interpreted, and I think was meant to be interpreted, as a change of mind about the Agreement, so that the Government in question refuses to bind itself. Inability to ratify for the time being was the very circumstance which the Article was intended to meet.

In fact the Article arose out of doubts expressed by some of the Delegates as to whether their Governments would be able immediately to ratify because they might not possess all the necessary powers. As a way out of this difficulty, and having regard to the urgency of getting an agreement to cover the approaching season, the Argentine Ambassador suggested the importation of this Article, which would enable us to reach an agreement, effective, so far as the signatory Powers were able to put it into effect, at once, leaving the question of final ratification on one aids for the present.

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P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.



MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES,
Fisheries Department,
43, Parliament Street,
London, S.W.1.
18th August, 1937.

Dear Mr. te Water,

There is a point which I ought to have put to you yesterday and which I stupidly forgot. It is not essential, in my opinion, that the Union Government should ratify the Convention immediately. What is important is that they should withdraw their notification that they are "unwilling to ratify."

Actually, the terms of Mr. Scallan's letter of the 6th
August state that the Union Government has "reluctantly decided .....
... that they have no alternative but to withdraw from the Agreement",
but intimates that they propose to take part in the next Conference
if by then the difficulties which they at present encounter have
been overcome. It is just that withdrawal which I am anxious to
avoid.

If you look at Article 20 of the Agreement, you will see that it provides that the Agreement shall come into force provisionally on the 1st July, 1937, "to the extent to which the signatory Governments are respectively able to enforce it." Then follows the

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P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

EKS/PG.

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P.M. 107/5 SOUTH AFRICA HOUSE, TRAFALGAR SQUARE, LONDON, W. C. 2. 19th August, 1937.

Telephone: WHITEHALL 4488 Telegraphic Address:-"OPPOSITELY, LESQUARE, LONDON."



UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

19/88.

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The Secretary for External Affairs,

PRETORIA.

I am directed by the High Commissioner to refer to his Minute of the 16th August, Nº 19/88, and to his telegram Nº 438 of the 19th August, and to forward herewith a copy of a letter dated 18th August from the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, putting forward certain considerations urging the Union Government to reconsider its decision to withdraw from the International Whaling Agreement.

Political Secretary.

P.S. I attach a copy of a further letter, dated 19th August, which has been received from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

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PRETORIA.

2nd September, 1937.

THE SECRETARY FOR COMMERCE & INDUSTRIES:

International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling (London, 8th June, 1937).

with reference to my evenly numbered minute of the 30th August, on the subject of the withdrawal of the Union Government from the above Agreement, I transmit herewith, for your consideration, copies of communication No. 19/88 dated the 19th August from the acting Political Secretary, London, forwarding certain letters received from the British Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

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(sga) A. Mertsch.

intimation to British Covernment that it is not possible for Union to matify Agreement at the present time.

British Covernment further most anxious to know whether Union will arrange for two factory ships Tafelberg and Fraternites to carry inspectors during Anteretic Season.

In this connection please refer to page into of Trade Commissioner's report of August 6th and advise decision.

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FROM: High Commissioner's Office, London.

TO: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoria.

10th September, 1937.

# IMMEDIATE.

No. 447. Urgent. Reference ratification International Whaling Agreement British Government most anxious to know whether Union Government adhere to pravious decision or whether (it) has been found possible to comply with urgent request contained in letter from Ministry of Fishery of August 18th copy of which forwarded with minute of August 19th, namely, to withdraw formal notification that Union unwilling to ratify agreement and rather to really on protection afforded in article XX of the Agreement. British Government received letter from Norwegian Government asking that Union Government should be advised that both Governments of opinion that nothing in agreement to prohibit whale catchers attached to factory ships being transferred to land stations after completion of Antarctic season. Union only country which exercised its right not to ratify agreement within specified time. Union adhere to its previous attitude British Government obliged to notify all other signatory Governments and there is every danger of other signatory Governments thereupon deciding to exercise their right in also withdrawing from Result will be to nullify whole Agreement the agreement. and made it most difficult next year again to get same degree of unanamity amongst interested Governments as was the case this year. British Government most anxious to avoid and they therefore once more wish to urge that Union Government should treat its previous notification merely as an intimation ..

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British Government further most anxious to know whether Union will arrange for two factory ships Tafelberg and Fraternitas to carry inspectors during Antarctic Season. In this connection please refer to page two of Trade Commissioner's report of August 6th and advise decision.

Matter most urgent.

FROM: High Commissioner's Office, London.

TO: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoria.

10th September, 1937.

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10th September, 1937.

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10th September, 1937.

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#### DRAFT.

## TO OFFICEITELY LONDON.

Your telegram No. 447. Union Government prepared to treat its previous notification withdrawal International Whaling Agreement merely as intimation to British Government that it is not possible for Union Government to ratify Agreement at present time Stop Amended decision taken on clear representations through you regarding interpretation articles seven and nine as not prohibiting whale catchers attached to factory ships being transferred to land stations after completion of Antarctic season Stop Further that in present absence Central Government legislation article twenty can be relied on as affording Government necessary protection for inability to take action in matters at present under provincial control including whaling North of forty degrees South Latitude Stop Appointment inspectors on factory ships receiving consideration.



C.I. I.
All communications to be addressed
to the Secretary.
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Sekretaris.

In reply please quote
Verwys in antwoord asb. na
No. C.I. 4044.60.

# UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.-UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES, DEPARTEMENT VAN HANDEL EN NYWERHEID, MUTUAL BUILDING, CHURCH SQUARE, MUTUALGEBOU, KERKPLEIN,

PRETORIA 17th September, 193 7.

THE SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

for the Medical on

International Agreement for of Whaling.

Your No. P.M.107/5 refers. I am directed by the Minister of Commerce and Industries to request that the attached cable be despatched to the High Commissioner, London.

It will be noted that this reply from the Union Government is urgently awaited.

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SECRETARY FOR COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES.

THINGRAM.

FROM: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoria. TO: Oppositely, London.

17th September, 1937.

No. 480. With reference to your tele-Immediate. gram of the 10th September No. 447. Union Government prepared to treat their previous notification of withdrawel International shaling agreement serely as intimation to British Covernment that it is not possible for Union Government to ratify agreement at present time. amended decision taken on clear representations through you regarding interpretation of articles seven and nine as not prohibiting whale catchers attached to factory ships being transferred to land stations after competion of Antarctic season. Further that in present absence central Government legislation article twenty can be relied on as affording Union Government necessary protection for inatility to take action in matters at present under provincial control, including whaling of forty degrees, South latitude. Appointment Corntes. tors on factory ships receiving considerat'

FROM: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoris. TO: Oppositely, London.

17th September, 1937.

Immediate. No. 460. With reference to your telegram of the 10th September No. 447. Union Government prepared to treat their previous notification of withdrawal International Whaling Agreement merely as intimetion to British Covernment that it is not possible for Union Government to ratify agreement at present time. amended decision taken on clear representations through you regarding interpretation of articles seven and nine as not prohibiting whale catchers attached to factory ships being transferred to land stations after completion of Antarctic season. Further that in present absence central Government legislation article twenty can be relied on as affording Union Government necessary protection for inability to take action in matters at present under provincial control, including whaling nor of forty degrees, South latitude, appointment inspr tors on factory ships receiving consideration.

FROM: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoria.

TO: Oppositely, London.

17th September, 1937.

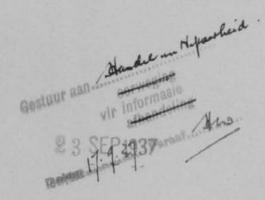
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FROM: Minister of External Affairs, Pretoria.

TO: Oppositely, London.

17th September, 195

Immediate. No. 460. With reference gram of the 10th September No. 447. Union Government prepared to treat their previous notification of withdrawal International Whaling Agreement merely as intimation to British Government that it is not possible for Union Government to ratify agreement at present time. Amended decision taken on clear representations through you regarding interpretation of Articles seven and nine as not prohibiting whale catchers attached to factory ships being transferred to land stations after completion of Antarctic season. Further that in present absence central Government legislation article twenty can be relied on as affording Union Government necessary protection for inability to take action in matters at present under provincial control, including whaling north of forty degrees, South latitude. Appointment inspectors on factory ships receiving consideration.



# TELEGRAE.

FRUM: High Commissioner's Office, London.

TO: Secretary for External Affairs, Protoria.

22nd September, 1937.

area of the list terrember No. 447. Union Soverment

No. 449. <u>Urgent</u>. With reference to your telegram of the 17th September, No. 460, British Government anxious to have Union Government's decision regarding. Inspector for Antarctic wheling vessels by September, 25th latest as, should United Kingdom be required again to provide an inspector as last year, essential latter should leave England for Norway on October, 1st at the latest.

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of farty segrees, South latitude. Appointment improtors on factory ships receiving consideration.

P.M. 107/50 TELEGRAM. FROM: High Commissioner's Office, London. TO: Secretary for External Affairs, Pretoria. 22nd September, 1937. 22-9-1937 With reference to your telegram No. 449. Urgent. of the 17th September, No. 460, British Government anxious to have Union Government's decision regarding Inspector for Antarctic whaling vessels by September, 25th latest as, should United Kingdom be required again to provide an inspector as last year, essential latter should leave England for Norway on October, 1st at the latest. bourge de Handel & Mysocheid Sello bet gener.

(iii) In the Pacific Ocean west of the 19sth degree of West Longitude between the 10th degree of South Latitude and the 10th degree of North Latitude.

(iv) In the Indian Ocean north of the 40th degree of South Latitude.

- z. The crew of the ship must be engaged on terms such that their commercial shall depend to a ununiterable extent upon such factors as the species, size and yield of whales taken and not movely apon the number of whales taken and not movely apon the
- 3. The master or person in absorpt of the ship shall keep the records prescribed in Regulations 5 and 6 of the Whaling Industry (Ship) Regulations, 1937.
- 4. The master or person in charge of the ship shall transmit the said exceeds in accordance with Engelstion 2 of the said Engelstions.
- 5. The pleast in the ship for the extraction of oil from the Mubber, first and forms of whales, the type of which is levely approved, shall be kept in good under and operated efficiently.
- to Except in the case of whales or parts of whales intended for bearen fined or for breding animals, the oil shall be ratracted by boiling or other wise from all blubbler, most (energy the most of species whales) and beare other them the internal organs, whole home and dippers of all wholes delicented to the object.
- 2. There shall not at any time he taken for delivery to the ship a greater member of whales then can be treated efficiently and in accordance with Comittees 6 horses for the plant and personnel therein within a period of thety-six hours from the little of the killing of such whale.

This license shall take affect from the day of and anison previously consided whall continue in home until the day of

Landon

PM 107/5

London. rs, Pretoris. 1 September, 1937.

22-9-1937

th Government mission regarding as by September, be required again essential latter ober, lat at the

- In the Pacific Ocean west of the 150th degree of West Longitude between the 40th degree of South Latitude and the 20th degree of North Latitude;
- In the Indian Ocean north of the 40th degree of South Latitude.
- 2. The gunners and crew of the ship must be engaged on terms such that their remuneration shall depend to a considerable extent upon such factors as the species, size and yield of whales taken and not merely upon the number of the whales taken and no bonus or other remuneration calculated by reference to the results of their work shall be paid to them in respect of any whales the taking of which is prohibited by the said Act and Order.
- 3. The owners and/or charterers shall furnish to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries or the Fishery Board for Scotland as the case may be on or before the 30th June in each year an account showing the total emolument of each gunner and member of the crew employed during the preceding period of twelve months and the manner in which the emolument of each of them is calculated.

This licence shall take effect from the day of unless previously cancelled shall continue in force until the day of

Whaling Industry (Regulation) Act. 1934, and the Whaling Industry (Sperm Whales) Order, 1937.

Licence of the Board of Trade for ship engaged in treating Whales issued on behalf of the Board of Trade by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries or the Fishery Board for Scotland.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Whaling Industry (Regulation) Act, 1934, and the Whaling Industry (Sperm Whales) Order, 1937, authority is hereby granted to Messrs.

Ship owners/charterers of the for the use of

the said ship for the purpose of treating whales outside the coastal waters of the United Kingdom subject to the provisions of the said Act and Order and to the Regulations made thereunder and for the time being in force during the currency of this licence and to the following conditions:—

- 1. There shall not be treated by the ship-
  - (a) Any Grey Whale during the period from the eighth day of March to the seventh day of December following, both days inclusive.
  - (b) Any Baleen Whale in any waters south of the 40th degree of South Latitude at any time other than during the period from the eighth day of December to the seventh day of March following, both days inclusive, provided that in the case of any licence issued in respect of the whaling season 1937-38 the said period shall be from the eighth day of December, 1937, to the fifteenth day of March, 1938, both days inclusive.
  - (c) Any Baleen Whale during the period from the eighth day of March to the seventh day of December following, both days inclusive in any of the following areas:—
    - (i) In the Atlantic Ocean north of the 40th degree of South Latitude and in the Davis Strait, Baffin Bay and Greenland Sea;
    - (ii) In the Pacific Ocean east of the 150th degree of West Longitude between the 40th degree of South Latitude and the 35th degree of North Latitude;

PM. 107/5-

ondon.
s, Pretoria.
September, 1937.

22-9-1937

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- 8. The sum to be paid pursuant to Section 8, subsection 2, of the Act by a Whale Fishery Inspector to the master of a ship in respect of each day on which he is provided with subsistence and accommodation on board the said ship shall be five shillings.
- 9. These Regulations may be cited as the Whaling Industry (Ship) Regulations, 1937.
- 10. The Whaling Industry (Ship) Regulations, 1936,(a) are hereby revoked.

Dated this 30th day of July, 1937.

E. J. Foley, An Under Secretary to the Board of Trade.

#### SCHEDULE.

Whaling Industry (Regulation) Act, 1934, and Whaling Industry (Sperm Whales) Order, 1937.

Licence of the Board of Trade for ship used for taking whales issued on behalf of the Board of Trade by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries or the Fishery Board for Scotland.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Whaling Industry (Regulation) Act, 1934, and the Whaling Industry (Sperm Whales) Order, 1937, authority is hereby granted to Messrs.

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Greenland Sea;
2. In the Pacific Ocean east of the 150th degree of West
Longitude between the 40th degree of South Latitude
and the 35th degree of North Latitude;

(a) S.R. & O. 1936 (No. 856) I, p. 926.

PM. 107/5

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September, 1937.

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- (ii) Where the right to use any ship or ships for taking whales in such coastal waters without licence fee is embodied in the terms of the lease of a land station a refund of one-half of the sum specified in paragraph (b) or one-half of the sum ordinarily charged in respect of a licence for such coastal waters whichever is the lesser shall be made in respect of each such ship the use of which is authorised by the lease.
- 4. Every licence shall be in such one of the forms set out in the Schedule to these Regulations as is appropriate to the case.
- 5. For the purpose of Section 6, subsection 2, of the Act the master or person in charge of every ship used for treating whales shall keep a record, on forms to be provided by the Board of Trade, of the following particulars regarding each whale treated in the ship, viz.-

The date when and the position where the whale was taken.

The species and sex of the whale.

The length measured in accordance with Regulation 1 hereof.

Whether the whale contained a foetus or foetuses.

The length and sex of foetus or foetuses (if any) found in the whale.

Whether the whale was producing milk.

Such records shall be arranged so far as possible in the chronological order of the taking of the whales.

6. The master or person in charge of every ship used for treating whales shall also keep a record on forms to be provided by the Board of Trade containing the following particulars of operations carried on, in, or in connection with, the ship, viz .-

For each day-

The number of whales of each species delivered to the ship.

The number of whales treated.

The yield of oil of each grade produced, and

For each week-

The quantity produced, if any, of meal, guano or other products specified separately.

7. The master or person in charge of every ship used for treating whales shall at the earliest possible opportunity after the conclusion of the whaling operations of each season send the said records either directly or through the owners or charterers of the ship to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, 43, Parliament Street, London, S.W.1 or to the Fishery Board for Scotland, Edinburgh, for transmission to the Board of Trade.

London. rs, Pretoria. d September, 1937.

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Now therefore the Board of Trade in pursuance of the powers conferred upon them by the Act and the Order and after such consultation and with such approval as aforesaid hereby make in relation to ships the following Regulations: -

1.—(a) For the purpose of Section 3 of the Act, whales of the undermentioned species shall be deemed to be immature if they are of less than the lengths set out below in relation to each

species, viz.:—
(i) Blue Whale, 70 feet;

(ii) Fin Whale, 55 feet; (iii) Humpback Whale, 35 feet;

(iv) Sperm Whale, 35 feet.

In this Regulation-

The expression "Blue Whale" means a whale known by any of the names set out in Part II of the Schedule to the Act;

the expression "Fin Whale" means a whale known by any of the names set out in Part III of the Schedule to the Act;

the expression "Humpback Whale" means any whale known by any of the names, bunch, humpback, humpback whale, humpbacked whale, hump whale or hunchbacked whale;

the expression "Sperm Whale" means a whale known

by any of the names set out in Article 2 of the Order.

(b) Such length shall in each case be the distance measured on the level in a straight line between the tip of the upper jaw and the notch between the flukes of the tail.

2. Any application for a licence in respect of a ship shall be made in writing by the owners or charterers of the ship, and shall be sent with the amount of the licence fee to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, 43, Parliament Street, London, S.W.I, or to the Fishery Board for Scotland, Edinburgh,

3. The fees to be paid in respect of the granting of licences for the use of ships shall be—

(a) In the case of a licence authorising the use of a ship for treating whales the sum of £200; and

(b) in the case of a licence authorising the use of a ship for taking whales the sum of £75.

Provided that-

(i) Where in addition to the licence granted under the Act a licence for the same whaling season has been or shall be granted in respect of any ship for taking whales in the coastal waters of Newfoundland or any colony there shall be refunded from the sum specified in paragraph (b) either one-half thereof or one-half of the sum paid in respect of the licence for coastal water whichever is the lesser.

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s, Pretoria.

September, 1937.

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# STATUTORY RULES AND ORDERS 1937 No. 737

#### FISHERIES

## Whaling Industry

THE WHALING INDUSTRY (SHIP) REGULATIONS, 1937, DATED JULY 30, 1937, MADE BY THE BOARD OF TRADE, UNDER THE WHALING INDUSTRY (REGULATION) ACT, 1934 (24 & 25 GEO. 5, C. 49) AND THE WHALING INDUSTRY (SPERM WHALES) ORDER, 1937 (S.R. & O. 1937 No. 628).

Whereas it is provided by the Whaling Industry (Regulation) Act, 1934 (hereinafter referred to as "the Act") that the Board of Trade after consultation with the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries and the Secretary of State for Scotland may in relation to ships make Regulations prescribing:—

- (a) The sizes of whales which may be killed or taken;
- (b) the manner in which applications for licences are to be made;
- (c) the forms of licences;
- (d) the fees to be paid for licences; and
- (e) the records to be kept in ships used for treating whales, the person by whom they are to be kept and the times and manner of their transmission to the licensing authority.

And further that the Board of Trade after consultation as aforesaid and with the approval of the Treasury may make Regulations prescribing the sums to be paid by Whale Fishery Inspectors for subsistence and accommodation provided for them in ships used for treating whales:

And whereas by Section I of the Act it is provided that for the purpose therein mentioned His Majesty may by Order in Council direct that subject to such exceptions, adaptations and modifications (if any) as may be specified in the Order the provisions of the Act shall apply in relation to whales other than whalebone whales or baleen whales and to such descriptions of such whales as may be so specified:

And whereas the Whaling Industry (Sperm Whales) Order, 1937 (hereinafter referred to as "the Order") was made on the first day of July, 1937, applying the provisions of the Act to sperm whales as defined in the said Order:

P.M. 107/5-

London.
rs, Pretoria.
d September, 1937.

22-9-1937

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UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Circular despetch A No. 15

Downing Street, 1 | September, 1937.



81r,

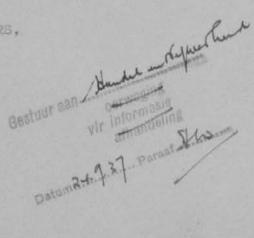
With reference to my Circular despatch A No.15 of the 17th August, I have the honour to transmit the accompanying copies of Statutory Rules and Orders, 1937, No.737 containing the Whaling Industry (Ship) Regulations, 1937.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant,

walish wastonald

THE MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.



# CABLE.

Year they are many x In view of absence of legislation enabling Central Government to enforce provisions of Agreement or to deal with cases of infringement the appointment of Inspectors in terms of Article one will serve no purpose. Union Government regrets therefore that under present circumstances appointment of Inspectors cannot be sanctioned.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INCOMPRIES, PRETORIA.

25th September, 1937.



All communications to be addressed to the Secretary.

Advesseer asb. alle briews and die Sekrotaris.

In reply please quote
Verwys in antwood asb. na
No. C.I. 404/60.

## UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.-UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES, DEPARTEMENT VAN HANDEL EN NYWERHEID, MUTUAL BUILDING, CHURCH SQUARE, MUTUALGEBOU, KERKPLEIN,

PRETORIA 25th September, 193 7.

THE SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS : PRETORIA.

International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling.

Your No. P.M. 107/5 refers. I am directed by the Minister of Commerce and Industries to request that the attached cable be despatched to the High Commissioner, London.

Taled win 25/9.

SECRETARY FOR COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES.

legislation, Article 20 can be relied upon to afford to the Union Government the necessary protection for their inability to take action in matters at present under provincial control, including whaling north of forty degrees, South latitude.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

H. D. J. BOCENSTEIN

SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS.

PRETORIA,

27th September, 1937.

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to your letter of the 25th August, 1937, on the subject of the Union Government's notification of withdrawal from the International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling signed in London on the 8th June last, and am directed to inform you that the High Commissioner for the Union of South Africa, London, has been requested by telegram to advise your Government that the Union Government are prepared to treat their previous notification of within al from the Agreement merely as an intimation to your Government that it is not possible for the Union Gover ment to ratify the Agreement at the present time.

This amended decision has been in

as a result of intimations by your Government to the Union Government, through the office of the High Comm sioner for the Union of South Africa, London, that, view of the British and Norwegian Governments, Artic seven and nine of the Agreement do not prohibit whal catchers attached to factory ships from being transf to land stations after completion of the Antarctic and that further, in the absence of Central Govern legislation

The High Commissioner for the United Kingdom, NOT D

PM. 107/2-

union of south africa no. 99 Downing Street, 14 September, 1937.



Sir,

with reference to my Circular despatch A No.6 of the 25th June, I have the honour to inform you that the instrument of ratification by the President of the United States of the Agreement for the regulation of Whaling signed at London on the 8th June, 1937, was deposited in the archives of the Foreign Office on the 3rd September, 1937.

cf Australia No. 284 New Zealand No.249 the Union of South Africa No. 390 the Irish Free State No. 125 and Newfoundland No. 390

I have the honour to be,

Your most obedient, humble servant,

walsom wasbornell

Gestuur aan Amdet un Mopelliet.

#### TELEGRAM .

PROE: Secretary for External Affairs, Pretoria.

TO: High Commissioner, London.

25th Heptember, 1937.

INMEDIATE:

No. 464 Your telegram of the Sand September No. 449.

In view of absence of legislation enabling central

Government to enforce provisions of agreement or to deal

with cases of infringement, the appointment of inspectors

in terms of article I will serve no purpose. Union

Government regret therefore that under gresent circumstances appointment of inspectors cannot be sanctioned.

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Sir.

Your most obelians,

Walson Harry

## TELEGRAM .

FROM: Secretary for External Affairs, Pretoria.

To: High Commissioner, London.

25th September, 1937.

IMMEDIATE:

No. 464 Your telegram of the 22nd September No. 449.

In view of absence of legislation enabling central

Government to enforce provisions of agreement or to deal

with cases of infringement, the appointment of inspectors
in terms of article I will serve no purpose. Union

Government regret therefore that under present circumstances appointment of inspectors cannot be sanctioned.

## TELEGRAM .

FROM: Secretary for External Affairs, Pretoria.

TO: High Commissioner, London.

25th September, 1937.

IMMEDIATE:

No. #64 Your telegram of the 22nd September No. 449.

In view of absence of legislation enabling central

Government to enforce provisions of agreement or to deal
with cases of infringement, the appointment of inspectors
in terms of article I will serve no purpose. Union

Government regret therefore that under present circumstances appointment of inspectors cannot be sanctioned.

PH. 107/5

TELEGRAE. 27-9-1957

FROM: Secretary for External Affairs, Pretoria.

TO: High Commissioner, London.

25th September, 1937.

IMMEDIATE:

No. 464 Your telegram of the 22nd September No. 449.

In view of absence of legislation enabling central

Government to enforce provisions of agreement or to deal

with cases of infringement, the appointment of inspectors
in terms of article I will serve no purpose. Union

Government regret therefore that under present circumstances appointment of inspectors cannot be sanctioned.

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PM.107/5

### UITKNIPSELS.

30 September, 1937.

(bladsy/kolom).

BRITTANJE : Kebinetbesprekings. Eden bly Foreign Secretary (R.D.M. 50 September 9/1).

: Asnstaande besoek Bohle wek protes. (R.D.M. 30 September 9/3).

: Bereid om aan konferensie insake Sjino-Japanse oorlog deel te neem. (R.D.M. 30 September 10/8).

EUROPA : Ontmoeting Hitler - Mussolini. Hoofartikel. (E.P. Herald 27 September 10/7).

: Anti-prate-coreenkoms. Italië neem deel (R.D.M. 30 September 9/2).

(R.D.M. 30 September 9/3).

HANDEL : Gebruik van wol-surrogate in Duitsland (R.D.M. 27 September).

RYKSHELEID : Toespraak Lyons. Ko-ordinasie van Verdediging (R.D.M. 29 September).

SJINA : Tekort aan voedsel en ammunisie. Nievegtendes aangeval. Aanval op Japanse vlegskip. Misbruik van Sjinese embleme

SPANJE : Frans-Britse Note oor vrywilligers aan Italië (R.D.M. 30 September 9/1).

: Geen vordering in Genève (R.D.M. 30 September 9/3).

WALVIS-OOHEENKOMS: Ashval op Departement van Handel en Nywerheid. Hoofartikel (Cape Times 27 September 10/3). Berig (Oape Times 27 September 11/7).

# UITKNIPSELS

# 7 Oktober 1937.

# (Bladsy/kolom).

BRITTANJE		Arbeiderparty besluit teen radikale groepe (R.D.M. 7 Oktober 9/6).
DIPLOMATIEK		Ashkoms V.S.AGesant, Pretoria (R.D.H. 7 Oktober 11/3).
DUITSLAND		Organisasie in buiteland. Verklaring van Duitse Gesantskap, Pretoria (Velkstam, 6 Oktober 1937).
DULTSLAND		Oefenskip gaan Unie besoek (R.D.M. 7 Oktober 9/3).
EUROPA	1	Weerklank op toespraak Roosevelt.
HANDEL.		Unie en Walvisco reenkoms (Cape Times, 4 Oktober 15/2).
PROTEKTORATE		Onsimpatieke artikel (Hobart Mercury 12 Julie).
	1	Bespreking op Dominiumparty-kongres (R.D.M. 7 Oktober 15/4).

His-

COP WK.

# ROYAL NORWEGIAN CONSULATE, CAPETOWN,

Jnr. 1515/37.

October 9th, 1937.

Sir,

I have the honour to advise you that, according to a telegram I have received today from Oslo, Norway has by Royal Decree of 8th instant ratified the Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling concluded in London on the 8th of June 1937 between the Governments of Norway, Union of South Africa, United States of America, Argentine Republic, Commonwealth of Australia, Germany, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Irish Free State and New Zealand.

By the same Royal Decree the amendments in the Norwegian Whaling Act, made necessary by the application of the agreement, have been put into force.

I should be thankful if you would kindly pass this information on to the Union Authorities interested in whaling matters.

I have the honour to be,

Sir.

Your obedient Servant,

(Sgd.)T. Seippel. Consul-General.

THE SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS,
PRETORIA.

# ROYAL NORWEGIAN CONSULATE, CAPETOWN,

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I have the honour to be, Sir.

Your obedient Servant,

(Sgd.)T. Seippel. Consul-General.

THE SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS,
PRETORIA.

Boyal Norwegian Consulate Cape Town, October 9th, 1937. Jnr. 1515/37. Sir, I have the honour to advise you that, according to a telegram I have received to-day from Uslo, Norway has by Royal Decree of 8th instant ratified the Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling concluded in London on the 8th of June 1937 between the Governments of Norway, Union of South Africa, United States of America, Argentine Republic, Commonwealth of Australia, Germany, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Irish Free State and New Zealand. By the same Royal Decree the amendments in the Norwegian Whaling Act, made necessary by the application of the agreement, have been put into force. I should be thankful if you would kindly pass this information on to the Union Authorities interested in whaling matters. I have the honour to be, Sir. Your obedient Servant, The Secretary for External Affairs, PRETURIA. TAUS L VILLE

PM 107/5

### UITKNIPSELS

#### 14 Oktober 1937

(Bladsy/kolom)

: Onskendbaarheid van België deur Duitsland EUROPA gewaarborg

(Transvaler 14 Oktober 1/6).

Die frank verbeter FRANKRYK (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/3).

Walvis-ooreenkoms deur Unie bekragtig HANDEL

(Transvaler 14 Oktober 1/3).

Ruilhandel Unie-Frankryk (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/7).

Meer troops na Libië. ITALIE. (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/3).

Houding van Britse pers. Ui twerking van KOLGNIES

toespraak Smuts (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/1).

Brief van (Biskop) Carey aan Londen Times (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/2).

Ontken gerug dat hy by Verenigde Party OUD-GESANT LOUW

gaan aansluit

(R.D.M. 14 Oktober 11/5).

Suiwering duur voort RUSLAND

(Transvaler 14 Oktober 1/2).

"Toets van Dominiumstatus is verantwoorde-RYKSBELEID likheid vir oorlog of vrede" Lionel Gurtis in Bend III van sy "Givitas Bei". (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/5).

Britse Banke weier Japanse wissels. Japan-SJINA

se verklaring oor aanvel op Britse motor-karre. Boikot-beweging teen Japan in Wes-Australië en in Verenigde State van

Amerika

(R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/4.

Italiaanse voorstel aangeneem SPANJE (Transvaler 14 Oktober 1/2) (R.D.M. 14 Oktober 9/7).

P.M. 107/5.

PRETORIA. 13th October, 1937.

Sir,

J.N.R. 1515/37 of the 9th October, 1937, on the subject of the ratification by the Norwegian Government of the Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling, which was signed in London on the 8th June, 1937, I have the honour to inform you that the information contained in your letter has been transmitted to the competent Union authorities as requested.

que 14/10

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient Servant,

SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS.

The Consul-General for Norway, Royal Norwegian Consulate, CAPETOWN.

/x1/4

HW/BK.

ROYAL NORWEGIAN LEGATION

LONDON, 9th October, 1937.

My dear High Commissioner,

I have just been informed from Oslo
to the effect that by a Royal Decree of the 8th
instant my Government have ratified the International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling,
signed in London on June 8th, 1937. At the same
time they have put into force the necessary extension
of the Norwegian Law on Whaling.

I hasten to bring this to your knowledge.

Yours sincerely, (Signed) ERIK COLBAN

Honourable C. T. te Water, High Commissioner for the Union of South Africa, etc., etc., etc. Telephone: WHITEHALL 4488.

Telegraphic Address:—
"OPPOSITELY, LESQUARE, LONDON:"

19/88.

The Secretary

0



P.M 107/5

SOUTH AFRICA HOUSE,

TRAFALGAR SQUARE,

LONDON, W. C. 2.

15th October, 1937.

The Secretary for External Affairs, PRETORIA.



I have the honour to enclose, for your information, copy of a letter dated 9th October, 1937, from the Royal Norwegian Legation in London, on the subject of the International Agreement for the Regulation of Whaling, signed in London on June 8th, 1937.

ACTING POLITICAL SECRETARY.

Betom 2:1:37 parael. All pites for april 9